#### **Materials and Methods**

# **Experimental Strategy**

The histology platform from Inrae St Gilles evaluated two recombinant anti-CHGA antibodies on formalin-fixed cells and paraffin-embedded (FFPE) intestinal sections from pig.

Antibody performance was assessed based on staining intensity, specificity, and background signal. They were compared to the reference polyclonal anti-CHGA antibody used by the platform. Validation criteria in tissues included robust detection of Chromogranin A in enteroendocrine cells across multiple intestinal tissue sections.

## **Biological Material**

All formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) samples were already available on the platform. No animal has been sacrificed for these tests.

#### • Tissue Samples:

Paraffin-embedded tissue sections (5 µm thickness) were prepared from pig ileum and colon.

#### • Sectioning:

Sections were cut at  $5 \mu m$  thickness and mounted on glass slides for immunofluorescence staining.

# **Antibody Testing**

## • Primary Antibodies:

- Rabbit Anti-Chromogranin A polyclonal antibody (Abcam, ab45179), used at 1:400 (routine positive control)
- Rabbit Anti-Chromogranin A recombinant multiclonal antibody (Abcam, ab283265), used at 1:400
- Mouse Anti-Chromogranin A recombinant monoclonal antibody (Cell Signaling, 36468), used at 1:400

# • Secondary Antibodies:

- Goat Anti-rabbit IgG (H+L), F(ab')<sub>2</sub> Fragment (Alexa Fluor® 488 Conjugate, Ozyme, 4412S), used at 1:500
- Goat Anti-mouse IgG (H+L), F(ab')<sub>2</sub> Fragment (Alexa Fluor® 488 Conjugate, Ozyme, 4408S), used at 1:500

# • Staining Protocol:

## 1. Deparaffinization:

Automated deparaffinization program), 30 min

#### 2. Antigen Retrieval:

20X ImmunoDNA Retriever Citrate solution (diluted 1:20 in PBS 1X) for 15 min at 110°C in a TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker (low pressure)

## 3. Washing:

Three washes in PBS 1X, 5 min each

#### 4. Permeabilization/Blocking:

30 min at room temperature in blocking buffer (10% horse serum and 0.3% Triton X-100 in PBS 1X)

## 5. Primary Antibody Incubation:

30 min at room temperature

## 6. Washing:

Three washes in PBS 1X, 5 min each

## 7. Secondary Antibody Incubation:

1 h at room temperature

#### 8. Washing:

Three washes in PBS 1X, 5 min each

## 9. **Mounting:**

Slides were mounted with Mounting Medium With DAPI - Aqueous, Fluoroshield (Abcam, ab104139)

# **Image Acquisition**

#### • Microscope:

Axio Imager M2 with Apotome 2 module (Zeiss)

## • Objective:

20x magnification

## • Imaging:

Slides were imaged under fluorescence illumination, and images were acquired using appropriate filters for Alexa Fluor 488 and DAPI

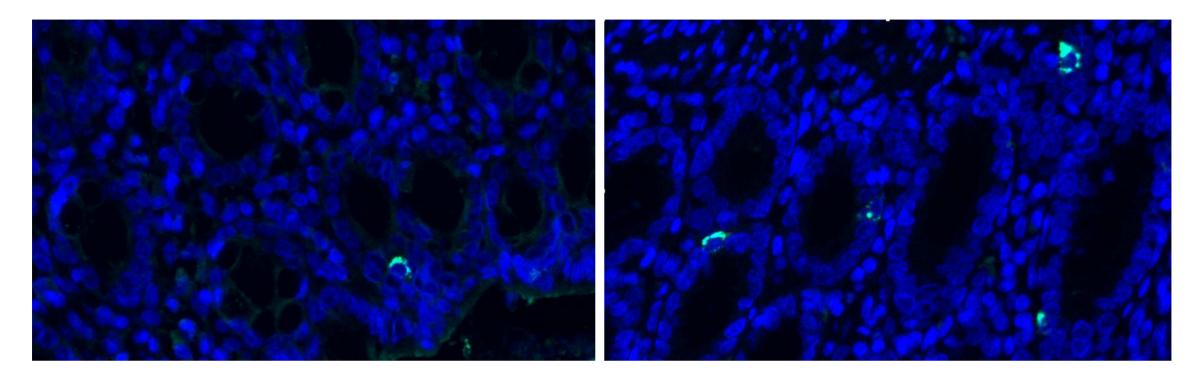
#### Results

- No signal was observed with the mouse anti-Chromogranin A antibody from Cell Signaling (36468) under these conditions
- Strong and specific immunofluorescence was observed with the rabbit anti-Chromogranin A antibody from Abcam (ab283265)

# **Anti-CHGA** (cellules neuroendocrines)

Anti-CHGA polyclonal Contrôle (en vert)

Anti-CHGA ab283265 Recombinant multiclonal (en vert)

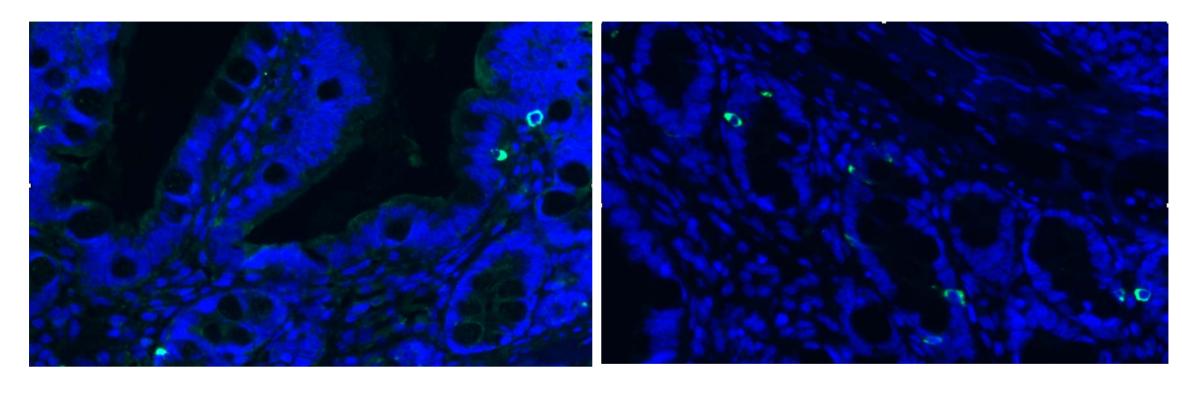


Colon

# **Anti-CHGA** (cellules neuroendocrines)

Anti-CHGA polyclonal Contrôle (en vert)

Anti-CHGA ab283265 Recombinant multiclonal (en vert)



Iléon